

## *Campesinos. Twentieth-Century Rural Latin America*

Code: **HIS 363K (39880), LAS 366 (40585)**

Semester: Spring 2011

Time: **TTH 3:30-5:00 [4:45] PM**

Venue: **MEZ 1.120**

Prerequisite: upper division standing

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### *Course description*

This *intensive writing course* focuses on some of the main topics that have affected rural Latin American society in the later nineteenth to mid-twentieth centuries, with a view to understanding the causes of some of the tensions and conflicts affecting Latin America today. Using selective national case studies from the Andes and Central and North America, the course will discuss the social and agrarian relationships linking landlords and peasants (*campesinos*); the role of the state and the impact of official ideologies and constructs embracing (or constraining) indigenous people (*indigenismo*, *agrarismo*, the *ejido*); the role of religion and the Catholic Church; the history of rural institutions, such as the *hacienda*, and Latin America's slow transition to rural capitalism; and the success or failure of the land reforms enacted in countries such as Guatemala and Mexico. Our focus throughout will be on understanding the different ways in which Latin American peasants have been active and creative protagonists in, not merely passive witnesses to, the histories of the countries and countrysides in which they live. During the course, we will examine a recent selection of secondary readings, articles, and films. By the end of the course you will have read five books covering countries as diverse as Ecuador, Bolivia, Guatemala, and Mexico, and half a dozen separate articles. As this is a small seminar with a **Writing Flag**, the course will follow an open seminar, as opposed to strict lecture, format: the emphasis throughout will fall on researching and crafting written assignments in consultation with the instructor and in dialogue with the group; there will also be elements of peer review, in which students will engage critically with the work of other members of the group. Students will be expected to participate actively in class through responses to readings or presentations. Extra credit *may* be given for other participation (e.g. attending Latin American lectures outside class).

### *Set texts*

All set texts have been ordered by the UT Co-Op and are also held as 24-hour loan on-site reserves in the Benson Latin American Collection. It is essential that you obtain/read copies and bring relevant texts/notes to class. Starred texts (\*) are also available *through the UT library catalog pages* as electronic resources.

**Friedrich, Paul.** *Agrarian revolt in a Mexican village* (Chicago: University of Chicago, 1977)

**Gotkowitz, Laura.** *A revolution for our rights: indigenous struggles for land and justice in Bolivia* (Durham: Duke University Press, 2007)

**Handy, Jim.** *Revolution in the countryside: rural conflict and agrarian reform in Guatemala, 1944-1954* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1994)\*

**Larson, Brooke.** *Trials of nation making: liberalism, race, and ethnicity in the Andes, 1810-1910* (Cambridge: University of Cambridge Press, 2005)\*

**Lyons, Barry.** *Remembering the hacienda: religion, authority, and social change in highland Ecuador* (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2006)\*

*Other relevant/classic readings on peasants (available on Blackboard):*

**Wolf, Eric.** "Types of Latin-American Peasantry: A Preliminary Discussion," *American Anthropologist* 57 (1955): 452-471

\_\_\_\_\_. "Closed, corporate peasant communities in Mesoamerica and central Java," *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology* 13 (1957): 1-18

**Foster, George.** "Peasant society and the image of limited good," *American Anthropologist* 67, no. 2 (1965): 293-315

**Huizer, Gerrit.** "Resistance to change reconsidered," in *The revolutionary potential of peasants in Latin America* (Lexington: Lexington Books, 1972), 49-69

**Hobsbawm, Eric.** "Peasants & politics," *Journal of Peasant Studies* 1, no. 1 (1973): 3-22

**Skocpol, Theda.** "What makes peasants revolutionary?," in **Robert Weller**, *Power and protest in the countryside: studies of rural unrest in Asia, Europe, and Latin America* (Durham: Duke University Press, 1982), 157-79

**Scott, James.** *The moral economy of the peasant: rebellion and subsistence in southeast Asia* (New Haven: Yale UP, 1976), 35-55, 193-240

**Popkin, Samuel.** *The rational peasant: the political economy of rural society in Vietnam* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1979), 1-31, 243-67

*Select country-by-country background reading:*

*(1) General surveys*

**Bauer, Arnold J.** "Rural Spanish America, 1870-1930," in **Leslie Bethell (ed.)**, *The Cambridge history of Latin America*, vol. 4, ch. 5 (Cambridge: CUP, 1986), 151-86 [Also available in **Leslie Bethell (ed.)**, *Latin American economy and society, 1870-1930* (Cambridge: CUP, 1998)]

**Brass, Tom (ed.)**. *Latin American Peasants* (London: Frank Cass, 2003)

**De la Peña, Guillermo.** "Rural mobilizations in Latin America since c. 1920," in **Leslie Bethell (ed.)**, *The Cambridge history of Latin America*, vol. 6, part 2, ch. 6 (Cambridge: CUP, 1994), 379-482 [Also available in **Leslie Bethell (ed.)**, *Latin American politics and society since 1930* (Cambridge: CUP, 1998)]

**Duncan, Kenneth, and Rutledge, Ian (eds.)**. *Land and labour in Latin America: essays on the development of agrarian capitalism in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries* (Cambridge: CUP, 1977)

*(2) Ecuador*

**Andrien, Kenneth.** *The kingdom of Quito, 1690-1830: the state and regional development* (Cambridge: CUP, 2002)

**Brandi, John.** *Chimborazo. Life on the haciendas of highland Ecuador* (Roosevelt Town: Akwesasne Notes, 1976)

**Clark, Kim N.** "Racial ideologies and the quest for national development: debating the agrarian problem in Ecuador (1930-1950)," *Journal of Latin American Studies* 30 (1998): 373-93

- Crespi, Muriel Kaminsky.** "Saint John the Baptist: the ritual looking glass of hacienda Indian ethnic and power relations," in **Norman Whitten (ed.),** *Cultural transformations and ethnicity in modern Ecuador* (Urbana: U. of Illinois, 1981)
- Langer, Erick.** "Labor strikes and reciprocity in Chuquisaca haciendas," *HAHR* 65 (1985): 255-77
- Striffler, Steve.** *In the shadows of state and capital: the United Fruit Company, popular struggle, and agrarian restructuring in Ecuador* (Durham: Duke UP, 2001)
- Thurner, Mark.** "Peasant politics and Andean haciendas in the transition to capitalism: an ethnographic history," *Latin American Research Review* 28, no. 3 41-82
- Van Aken, Mark.** "The lingering death of Indian tribute in Ecuador," *HAHR* 61, no. 3 (1981): 429-45
- Williams, Derek.** "Popular liberalism and Indian servitude: the making and unmaking of Ecuador's antilandlord state, 1845-1868," *HAHR* 83, no. 4 (2003): 697-733
- \_\_\_\_\_. "The making of Ecuador's *pueblo católico*, 1861-1875," in **Nils Jacobsen and Cristóbal Aljovín de Losada (eds.),** *Political cultures in the Andes, 1750-1950* (Durham: Duke, 2005), 207-29
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Assembling the 'empire of morality': state-building strategies in Catholic Ecuador, 1861-1875," *Journal of Historical Sociology* 14 (2001): 149-74

### (3) *Bolivia*

- Dunkerley, James.** "Revisiting the rural roots of the revolution" in **Merilee Grindle and Pilar Domingo (eds.),** *Proclaiming revolution: Bolivia in comparative perspective* (London: ILAS, 2003)
- Grieshaber, Erwin P.** "Survival of Indian communities in nineteenth-century Bolivia: a regional comparison," *Journal of Latin American Studies* 12 (1980): 223-69
- Klein, Herbert.** *Haciendas and ayllus: rural society in the Bolivian Andes in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1993)
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Bolivia: evolution of a multi-ethnic society* (Oxford: OUP, 1982)
- Kohl, James.** "Peasant and revolution in Bolivia, April 9, 1952-August 2, 1953," *HAHR* 58, no. 2 (1978): 238-59
- Larson, Brook.** *Cochabamba, 1550-1900: colonialism and agrarian transformation in Bolivia* (Durham: Duke University Press, 1990)
- Mayer, Enrique.** *Ugly stories of the Peruvian agrarian reform* (Durham: Duke University Press, 2009)
- Pearse, Andrew.** "Peasant and revolution: the case of Bolivia, part I," and "Peasant and revolution: the case of Bolivia, part II," in *Economy and Society* 1, no. 3 (1972): 255-80, and 1, no. 4 (1972), 399-424, respectively
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Peasants and revolution in Bolivia," in **Andrew C. Pearse (ed.),** *The Latin American Peasant* (London: Cass, 1975), 119-62
- Platt, Tristan.** "Liberalism and ethnocide in the southern Andes," *History Workshop* 17 (1984): 3-18
- \_\_\_\_\_. "The Andean experience of Bolivian liberalism, 1825-1900: the roots of rebellion in nineteenth-century Chayanta (Potosí)," in **Steve Stern (ed.),** *Resistance, rebellion, and consciousness in the Andean peasant world, eighteenth to twentieth centuries* (Madison: University of Wisconsin, 1987), 280-326

#### (4) Mexico

- Boyer, Christopher.** *Becoming campesinos: politics, identity, and agrarian struggle in postrevolutionary Michoacán, 1920-1935* (Stanford: Stanford U. Press, 2004)
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Old loves, new loyalties: *agrarismo* in Michoacán, 1920-1928," *Hispanic American Historical Review* 78, no. 3 (1998): 419-455
- Dwyer, John.** *The agrarian dispute: the expropriation of American-owned rural land in postrevolutionary Mexico* (Durham: Duke University Press, 2008), esp. part 1
- Eiss, Paul.** *In the name of el pueblo: place, community, and the politics of history in Yucatán* (Durham: Duke University Press, 2010)
- González y González, Luis.** *San José de Gracia: Mexican village in transition* (Austin: University of Texas, 1974)
- Joseph, Gilbert, and Nugent, Daniel (eds.).** *Everyday forms of state formation: revolution and the negotiation of rule in modern Mexico* (Durham: Duke University Press, 1994)
- Knight, Alan.** "Peasants into patriots: thoughts on the makings of the Mexican nation," *Mexican Studies/Estudios Mexicanos* 10, no. 1 (1994): 135-161
- Kourí, Emilio.** *A pueblo divided: business, property, and community in Papantla, Mexico* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2004), esp. chs. 4, 5, 6
- Nugent, Daniel.** *Spent cartridges of revolution: an anthropological history of Namiquipa, Chihuahua* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1993)
- Padilla, Talanís.** *Rural resistance in the land of Zapata: the Jaramillista movement and the myth of the pax priísta, 1940-1962* (Durham: Duke University Press, 2008)
- Womack, John.** *Zapata and the Mexican Revolution* (London: Thames/Hudson, 1969)

#### (5) Guatemala

- Dunkerley, James.** "Guatemala since 1930," in Leslie Bethell (ed.), *Central America since independence* (Cambridge: CUP, 1991)
- Forster, Cindy.** *The time of freedom: campesino workers in Guatemala's October Revolution* (Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh, 2001)
- \_\_\_\_\_. "The Macondo of Guatemala: banana workers and national revolutions in Tiquisate, 1944-1954," in **Striffler, Steve, and Moberg, Mark (eds.),** *Banana wars: power, production, and history in the Americas* (Durham: Duke University Press, 2003)
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Reforging national revolution: campesino labor struggles in Guatemala, 1944-1954," in **Chomsky, Aviva, and Lauria-Santiago, Aldo (eds.),** *Identity and struggle at the margins of the nation state: the laboring peoples of Central America and the Hispanic Caribbean* (Duke: Duke University Press, 1998)
- Grandin, Greg.** *Blood of Guatemala: a history of race and nation* (Durham: Duke University Press, 2000), esp. ch. 5
- McCreery, David.** *Rural Guatemala, 1760-1940* (Stanford: Stanford U. Press, 1994)
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Coffee and class: the structure of development in liberal Guatemala," *HAHR* 56, no. 3 (1976): 438-60
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Debt servitude in rural Guatemala, 1876-1936," *HAHR* 63, no. 4 (1983): 735-59
- Smith, Carol (ed.).** *Guatemalan Indians and the state, 1540-1988* (Austin: University of Texas Press, 1990)

*Novels of possible interest:*

- Agee, James** (with photos by **Walker Evans**). *Let us now praise famous men: three tenant families* (1<sup>st</sup> ed. 1941, republished New York: Houghton Mifflin, 2001)
- Alegría, Ciro**. *Broad and alien is the world* (*El mundo es ancho y ajeno* [Peruvian Andes])
- Asturias, Miguel Angel**. *Men of maize* (*Hombres de maíz* [Guatemala])
- Hamsun, Knut**. *The growth of the soil*. World's greatest (Norwegian!) peasant novel?
- Icaza, Jorge**. *The villagers* (*Huasipungo* [Ecuador])
- Rulfo, Juan**. *The burning plain and other stories* (*El llano en llamas* [Mexico])

*Grading policy*

There is *no final exam* for this course. Instead, each student will complete up to **eight short reading reviews**, which are spread across the semester; a **mid-term paper**, which is due in the second week before spring break (there will be no readings given that week to help you); and a **final paper**, due towards the end of semester (again, there will be no writing the preceding week). In the final two weeks, students will deliver short **presentations** in which they present the findings of their final papers to the group and answer questions.

PROMPTS FOR ALL ASSIGNMENTS, INCLUDING GUIDANCE & DEADLINES, WILL BE POSTED ON BLACKBOARD UNDER THE ASSIGNMENTS TAB

*1. Responses to reading assignments (8 x 1-2 pp. double-spaced papers @ 5% = 40%)*

From week to week, these will *usually* take the form of single-question short essays. These papers are to ensure critical reading and also to stimulate classroom discussion. Doing this involves a commitment as much from you (writing) as from me (grading). My commitment is that I will normally undertake to return all papers within seven days.

NB: you are allowed *one freebie reading review*: that is, you may elect *to omit* one of the eight reviews *with no penalty*. In this case, I will simply duplicate the grade from the highest other review that you complete across the semester.

*You must notify me before the relevant deadline that you will be exercising this option.*

*2. Mid-term paper (6 pp. double-spaced, 20%)*

The mid-term paper will focus on a topic related to Lyons, *Remembering the hacienda*.

*3. Final paper (10 pp. double-spaced, 30%)*

For the final paper, you may choose from a variety of topics: you may, for example, compare aspects of the agrarian reforms in Mexico and Guatemala with another Latin American country not covered on the course (e.g. Chile, Nicaragua, Peru, Venezuela); or, if you prefer, you may research *indigenista* policy in a Latin American country (e.g. Mexico, Bolivia, Peru); or you carry out a more detailed investigation of a specific problem relating to rural society in Latin America of your choosing, provided this is done in consultation with me. More detailed instructions on finals will be given near the time.

#### 4. Presentation/viva (10%)

The final 10% of the grade will be given for presenting the findings of the final paper and then leading a question and answer session (of some 15 mins. total). Again, more detailed instructions on the format for presentations will be given as the semester develops.

#### Grading scale

The grading scale used in this course reflects +/- variations and will be as follows:

93-100%	A
90-92%	A-
87-89%	B+
83-86%	B
80-82%	B-
77-79%	C+
73-76%	C
70-72%	C-
67-69%	D+
63-66%	D
60-62%	D-
< 60%	F

#### Provisional course schedule

The course is roughly divided into three thematic/geographical parts. In **Part One (Weeks 1-3)**, we will consider some established and newer approaches to peasantries and make brief historical overviews of specifically Latin American peasantries. In **Part Two (Weeks 4-6, 8-9)** we will be focusing on the *hacienda*, hegemony, and peasant politics in two Andean settings (Ecuador and Bolivia). In **Part Three (Weeks 10-13)**, we will study peasant agency and agrarian in the main land reforms in two Central/North American countries (Mexico and Guatemala) during the course of those countries' respective revolutions.

<i>Wk.</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Class topic</i>	<i>Readings</i>	<i>Provisional Deadlines</i>
1.	Tue. 18 Jan. Thu. 20 Jan.	Introduction Defining <i>campesinos</i>	<b>Syllabus</b> <b>Wolf</b> , "Types of Latin American Peasantry"/ "Corporate Communities"	<b>REVIEW 1</b>

2.	Tue. 25 Jan.	Rural Latin America after Independence	<b>Larson</b> , <i>Trials of Nation Making</i> , 1-70	<b>REVIEW 2</b>
	Thu. 27 Jan.	Apolitical peasants?	<b>Hobsbawm</b> , “Peasants and Politics”/ <b>Skocpol</b> , “What Makes Peasants Revolutionary”	
3.	Tue. 1 Feb.	Moral economists or just rationalists?	<b>Scott</b> , <i>Moral Economy</i> , 33-55; <b>Popkin</b> , <i>Rational peasant</i> , 1-31;	<b>REVIEW 3</b>
	Thu. 3 Feb.	Mythical conservatives?	<b>Foster</b> , “Limited Good”/ <b>Huizer</b> “Resistance to Change”	
4.	Tue. 8 Feb.	Peasants & liberalism (i) 19C. Ecuador	<b>Larson</b> , <i>Trials of Nation Making</i> , 103-40	<b>REVIEW 4</b>
	Thu. 10 Feb.	Peasants & liberalism (ii) 19C. Bolivia	<b>Larson</b> , <i>Trials of Nation Making</i> , 202-45	
5.	Tue. 15 Feb.	The Latin American hacienda: Ecuador	<b>Lyons</b> , <i>Remembering the hacienda</i> , 1-69	
	Thu. 17 Feb.	The Latin American hacienda: Ecuador	<b>Lyons</b> , <i>Remembering the hacienda</i> , 71-163	
6.	Tue. 22 Feb.	The Latin American hacienda: Ecuador	<b>Lyons</b> , <i>Remembering the hacienda</i> , 167-215	
	Thu. 24 Feb.	The Latin American hacienda: Ecuador	<b>Lyons</b> , <i>Remembering the hacienda</i> , 259-309	
7.	Tue. 1 Mar.	<b>Film</b> : <i>El violín</i> (Mexico, 2006)	—	<b>MID-TERM</b>
	Thu. 3 Mar.	<b>Film</b> conclusion	—	

8.	Tue. 8 Mar.	Peasant revolution in indigenous Bolivia?	<b>Gotkowitz</b> , <i>Revolution for our rights</i> , 17-42	<b>REVIEW 5</b>
	Thu. 10 Mar.	Peasant revolution in indigenous Bolivia?	<b>Gotkowitz</b> , <i>Revolution for our rights</i> , 43-100	
	<b>Mon. 14 — Fri. 18 Mar.</b>	<b>S P R I N G B R E A K</b>	<b>NO CLASSES</b>	
9.	Tue. 22 Mar.	Peasant revolution in indigenous Bolivia?	<b>Gotkowitz</b> , <i>Revolution for our rights</i> , 131-63	
	Thu. 24 Mar.	Peasant revolution in indigenous Bolivia?	<b>Gotkowitz</b> , <i>Revolution for our rights</i> , 233-90	
10.	Tue. 29 Mar.	Peasants & liberalism (iii): 19C. Mexico	<b>Friedrich</b> , <i>Agrarian Revolt</i> , 1-42	<b>REVIEW 6</b>
	Thu. 31 Mar.	Agrarian revolution in 1920s-1930s Mexico	<b>Friedrich</b> , <i>Agrarian Revolt</i> , 43-57	
11.	Tue. 5 Apr.	Agrarian revolution in 1920s-1930s Mexico	<b>Friedrich</b> , <i>Agrarian Revolt</i> , 58-78	<b>REVIEW 7</b>
	Thu. 7 Apr.	Agrarian revolution in 1920s-1930s Mexico	<b>Friedrich</b> , <i>Agrarian Revolt</i> , 78-142; <b>Dwyer</b> , <i>Agrarian dispute</i> , 44-102	
12.	Tue. 12 Apr.	Peasants & liberalism (iv): 19C. Guatemala	<b>Grandin</b> , <i>The Blood of Guatemala</i> , 99-129	<b>REVIEW 8</b>
	Thu. 14 Apr.	Rural revolutionaries in 1940s Guatemala	<b>Handy</b> , <i>Revolution in the countryside</i> , 1-76	
13.	Tue. 19 Apr.	<b>Film</b> : <i>El silencio de Neto /La Ley de Herodes</i>	<b>Handy</b> , <i>Revolution in the countryside</i> , 78-110	
	Thu. 21 Apr.	<b>Film</b> conclusion	<b>Handy</b> , <i>Revolution in the countryside</i> , 112-67	

14.	Tue. 26 Apr.	<b>Class presentations</b>	—	
	Thu. 28 Apr.	<b>Class presentations</b>	—	
15.	Tue. 3 May	<b>Class presentations</b>	—	
	Thu. 5 May	<b>Course close</b>	—	<b>FINAL PAPER</b>

### *Classroom policies and attendance*

**Attendance.** You are allowed up to *four* unexcused absences. *Each additional unexcused absence will carry a 5% penalty applied to the final course grade.* If you arrive late, it is *your responsibility* at the end of class to ensure that you are marked as “present” for that day. For medical absences to be excused, a doctor’s statement/evidence is usually required. If you miss class, consult with me about catch-up procedures/materials for that day.

**Late work.** Please hand in completed assignments for start of class *on the due day*. For work submitted late, and without demonstrably good cause, there will be a penalty of *one letter grade per day, up to a maximum of three days (& including weekends)*. Work submitted more than three days late will be given a zero. I do *not* accept work by email attachment, except by agreement.

**Extensions** will be granted only by prior agreement: they are exceptional, not guaranteed. Extensions can only be granted before work is due: *no ex post facto* extensions will be given.

**Email.** I will try to answer reasonable email queries within a couple of days. Please check your email regularly for course announcements. Assignments should be submitted as hard copy with a spare copy submitted by email. All assignments must be completed. Late assignments will not be accepted without good, demonstrable cause. All assignments must be completed in order to pass the course. An incomplete will only be awarded when a student is unable to submit an assignment because of illness/other non-academic reasons. A doctor’s statement/evidence is required. If you miss class, consult with me about catch-up procedures for that week.

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### **Other syllabus information required by the Provost’s Office:**

#### **Policy on Scholastic Dishonesty drafted by Student Judicial Services (SJS)**

Students who violate University rules on scholastic dishonesty are subject to disciplinary penalties, including the possibility of failure in the course and/or dismissal from the University. Since such dishonesty harms the individual, all students, and the integrity of the

University, policies on scholastic dishonesty will be strictly enforced. For further information please visit the Student Judicial Services website: <http://deanofstudents.utexas.edu/sjs>.

### **University of Texas Honor Code**

The core values of The University of Texas at Austin are learning, discovery, freedom, leadership, individual opportunity, and responsibility. Each member of the university is expected to uphold these values through integrity, honesty, trust, fairness, and respect toward peers and community.

### **Use of E-Mail for Official Correspondence to Students**

Email is recognized as an official mode of university correspondence; therefore, you are responsible for reading your email for university and course-related information and announcements. You are responsible to keep the university informed about changes to your e-mail address. You should check your e-mail regularly and frequently—at minimum twice a week—to stay current with university-related communications, some of which may be time-critical. You can find UT Austin’s policies and instructions for updating your e-mail address at <http://www.utexas.edu/its/policies/emailnotify.php>.

### **Documented Disability Statement**

If you require special accommodations, you must obtain a letter that documents your disability from the Services for Students with Disabilities area of the Division of Diversity and Community Engagement (471-6259 voice or 471-4641 TTY for users who are deaf or hard of hearing). Present the letter to me at the beginning of the semester so we can discuss the accommodations you need. No later than five business days before an exam, you should remind me of any testing accommodations you will need. For more information, visit <http://www.utexas.edu/diversity/ddce/ssd/>.

### **Religious Holidays**

By UT Austin policy, you must notify me of your pending absence at least fourteen days prior to the date of observance of a religious holy day. If you must miss a class, an examination, a work assignment, or a project in order to observe a religious holy day, I will give you an opportunity to complete the missed work within a reasonable time after the absence.

### **Behavior Concerns Advice Line (BCAL)**

If you are worried about someone who is acting differently, you may use the Behavior Concerns Advice Line to discuss by phone your concerns about another individual’s behavior. This service is provided through a partnership among the Office of the Dean of Students, the Counseling and Mental Health Center (CMHC), the Employee Assistance Program (EAP), and The University of Texas Police Department (UTPD). Call 512-232-5050 or visit <http://www.utexas.edu/safety/bcal>.

### **Emergency Evacuation Policy**

Occupants of buildings on the UT Austin campus are required to evacuate and assemble outside when a fire alarm is activated or an announcement is made. Please be aware of the following policies regarding evacuation:

- Familiarize yourself with all exit doors of the classroom and the building. Remember that the nearest exit door may not be the one you used when you entered the building.
  - If you require assistance to evacuate, inform me in writing during the first week of class.
  - In the event of an evacuation, follow my instructions or those of class instructors.
  - Do not re-enter a building unless you're given instructions by the Austin Fire Department, the UT Austin Police Department, or the Fire Prevention Services office.
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