Politics, Economy, and Society of Contemporary Brazil

GOV 337M 38910, LAS 337M 40535
Spring 2011
Tues/Thurs 9:30 – 11:00
Mezes 2.124

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This course will examine the major economic, political, and sociological developments of Brazil in the 20th and 21st centuries. It will concentrate on the broad themes of state-led industrialization and economic management; the alternation of authoritarian politics and democratic government; and the multiple problems brought on by high levels of socio-economic inequality. In addition to the many challenges that Brazil faces, the course will also examine the many opportunities the country has.

The political topics to be covered include the institutions that allow elites to retain power and privilege. Economic topics include recent moves toward increased globalization and the tapping of Amazonian resources. Sociological subjects include the high rates of crime and related problems that have arisen from the pursuit of a development model that has led to extreme concentrations of wealth and record levels of income inequality.

The course assumes no prior knowledge or prerequisites.

Two books are required and are available for purchase at the University bookstore. A compilation of articles is also required and available at Speedway Copy (478-3334).

Required Items for Purchase
- Course Packet
Requirements and Grading:

Reading is due by the Tuesday session of each week. It is imperative that students do the readings, reflect upon them, and come to class prepared to discuss them. Class participation, which rests on attendance, will be a significant factor in the final grade. There will be one quiz, two in-class examinations, an essay about a film, and a final take-home essay that reflects upon the course as a whole. I will hand out questions and instructions for the film essay and the final essay well in advance of their due dates.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assignment:</th>
<th>Grade Distribution</th>
<th>Due Date</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Class participation</td>
<td>10 percent</td>
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<tr>
<td>Quiz</td>
<td>10 percent</td>
<td>February 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>First in-class examination</td>
<td>20 percent</td>
<td>March 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Second in-class examination</td>
<td>20 percent</td>
<td>March 31</td>
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<td>Essay on film</td>
<td>10 percent</td>
<td>April 21</td>
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<tr>
<td>Final take home essay</td>
<td>30 percent</td>
<td>May 5</td>
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Grading: This course will use plus/minus grades. Attendance will be accounted for as part of your class participation grade.

The final essay must be submitted at the beginning of the last class session. There is a penalty of a full letter grade per day for late essays (both the film essay and the final essay). I will not accept papers that are submitted via e-mail.

Make-up policy: Students are expected to take the quiz and two in-class exams on the scheduled dates, and to hand the film essay and final essay in on time. Make ups and extensions will be reserved for the most exceptional of circumstances, such as a serious medical illness (accompanied by a physician’s letter) or death of a close family member. You must have documentation in order for a make up to be considered. Weddings and graduation ceremonies will not be considered an acceptable basis for any missed examinations or an extension on the final.

Students are expected to understand and adhere to all University regulations about cheating. Students will also be expected to observe all University procedures and deadlines for withdrawals.

Students with disabilities may request appropriate academic accommodations from the Division of Diversity and Community Engagement, Services for Students with Disabilities, 471-6259, http://www.utexas.edu/diversity/ddce/ssd/

No laptops will be permitted in class.
I - INTRODUCTION

Week 1: 18 and 20 January – Overview of Brazilian History to 1930
- Skidmore’s *Brazil: Five Centuries of Change*, introduction and chapters 1-4 (pp 1-96)

Week 2: 25 and 27 January – Overview of Themes and Regions
- Eakin’s *Brazil: The Once and Future Country*, chapter 2 (pp 67-101)
- Hervé’s "A Cartographic and Statistical Portrait of Twentieth-Century Brazil” in *Brazil: A Century of Change* (pp 1-19)
- “Two Americas”

II – POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC MODERNIZATION UNDER GETÚLIO VARGAS: 1930-1945

Week 3: 1 and 3 February
- Skidmore’s *Brazil: Five Centuries of Change*, chapter 5 (pp 97-125)
- Skidmore’s “The Vargas Era: 1930-1945,” in *Politics in Brazil: An Experiment in Democracy* (pp 33-47)
- Eakin’s *Brazil: The Once and Future Country*, selection from chapter 4 (pp 181-196)

**Quiz on Thursday, 3 February**

III – DEMOCRACY: 1945-1964

Week 4: 8 and 10 February
- Skidmore’s *Brazil: Five Centuries of Change*, chapter 6 (pp 126-152)
- Holston’s *The Modernist City: An Anthropological Critique of Brasilia*, Chapter 1 (pp 3-29)
- Foster’s ”Urban dreamscape”

IV – MILITARY RULE: 1964 - 1985

Week 5: 15 and 17 February – The National Security State
- Skidmore’s *Brazil: Five Centuries of Change*, chapter 7 (pp 153-179)
- Moreira Alves’s *State and Opposition in Military Brazil*, chapter 1 (pp 13-28)
Week 6: 22 and 24 February – State-led Economic Development

- Eakin’s Brazil: The Once and Future Country, selection from chapter 5 (pp 223-249)
- Winn’s Americas: The Changing Face of Latin America and the Caribbean, Chapter 5 (pp 165-208)

Week 7: 1 and 3 March – Occupation and Development of the Amazon

- Hecht and Cockburn’s The Fate of the Forest: Developers, Destroyers, and Defenders of the Amazon, chapter 6 (pp 104-141)
- Lourenço’s "Amazonia - Past Progress and Future Prospects," in Brazil: A Century of Change (pp 253-270)

***Midterm Exam I on Thursday, 3 March***

V – RETURN TO DEMOCRACY: 1985 - Present

Week 8: 8 and 10 March – Democracy within Limits

- Skidmore’s Brazil: Five Centuries of Change, chapter 8 (pp 180-228)
- Weyland’s "The Growing Sustainability of Brazil's Low-Quality Democracy,” in The Third Wave of Democratization in Latin America (pp 90-120)
- Hunter and Sugiyama’s "Democracy and Social Policy in Brazil: Advancing Basic Needs, Preserving Privileged Interests" (pp 29-58)

Week 9: SPRING BREAK – NO CLASS

Week 10: 22 and 24 March – The Workers’ Party in Power

- Skidmore’s Brazil: Five Centuries of Change, chapter 9 (pp 229-255)
- Hunter and Power’s "Lula’s Brazil at Midterm" (pp 127-139)
- Hunter’s The Transformation of the Workers’ Party in Brazil, Chapter 6 (pp 146-176)

Week 11: 29 and 31 March – Political Maturation, Positive Economic Prospects

- Roett’s The New Brazil: From Backwater to BRIC (pp 109-135)
- Power’s “Brazilian Democracy as a Late Bloomer: Reevaluating the Regime in the Cardoso-Lula Era”
- “Happy families.” The Economist.
- “Getting it together at last.” The Economist
- “The Amazon: Can Copenhagen save it?”

***Midterm Exam II on Thursday, 31 March***
VI – CULTURE

Week 12: 5 and 7 April – Themes in the Study of Brazilian Culture

- Da Matta’s “For an Anthropology of the Brazilian Tradition,” in The Brazilian Puzzle (pp 270-291)
- Almeida’s “Core Values, Education, and Democracy: An Empirical Tour of DaMatta’s Brazil,” in Democratic Brazil Revisited (pp 233-256)

Week 13: 12 and 14 April – Slavery and its Legacies

- Bailey’s Legacies of Race: Identities, Attitudes, and Politics in Brazil, chapters 1, 3, 5-6, 9-10 (pp 1-12; 39-65; 88-144; 190-226)

Week 14: 19 and 21 April – Poverty and Privilege: the Two Worlds of Brazil

- Caldeira’s City of Walls, Chapter 7 (pp 256-296)
- Pereira’s “Public Security, Private Interests, and Police Reform in Brazil,” in Democratic Brazil Revisited (pp 185-208)

**Film Review due on Thursday, April 21**

Week 15: 26 and 28 April – Soccer, Samba, and Soaps: Integrating Forces in a Divided Society

- Page’s "Soccer Madness - Futebol in Brazil,” in Sport in Latin America and the Caribbean (pp 33-49)
- Gaffney’s Temples of the Earthbound Gods, Chapter 2 (pp 40-76)
- McCann’s Hello Hello Brazil, Chapter 2 (pp 41-95)
- LaPastina’s “Telenovela”
- Soong’s "Telenovela fantasies"
- Kugel’s “Soccer and Soap Operas in the Amazon”
- "Soaps, Sex and Sociology"
- Downie’s “Brazil’s racy telenovelas inspire drop in birth rate, rise in divorce”
- Guillermoprieto’s The Heart that Bleeds (pp 287-316)

Week 16: 3 and 5 May – Review and Final Reflections

No new reading

** Final Essay (take-home) due on Thursday, 5 May **