GOV 357M COMPARATIVE CONSTITUTIONAL DESIGN: INTERNATIONAL DIMENSIONS

Professor Zachary Elkins
Course Unique Number: 38728
TTH 3:30-5:00
PAR 208

Contact Information
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Course Description and Objectives
This course is about the importance of context in constitutional design. The course proceeds with the assumption that constitutional reforms do not spring completely, or even mostly, from the interests and ambitions of a country’s “founders.” Rather, we assume that founders are responding to the actions of other countries as well as to aspects of the international and regional milieu in which the founders operate. In large part, this premise is based upon a view of human behavior in which one’s peers are highly influential in shaping one’s preferences. The course surveys important theory and evidence on how, exactly, context shapes behavior and constitutional reform more specifically. Students are expected to read carefully and participate actively in class discussions.

Online Materials
Information for this course will be posted on the class Blackboard site. There you will find updates to this syllabus, electronic copies of selected readings, instructions for uploading assignments, and regular announcements.

If you have any problems with your password or accessing Blackboard, contact ITS. If you can access Blackboard, but cannot access any material from this course, please contact Professor Elkins by email.

Requirements and Grading
This is a seminar for undergraduates who have taken at least six hours of Government coursework or related coursework in other departments. Discussion of the written material is a central component of the course, and the expectation is that you come fully prepared to discuss the readings assigned on any given day. Your grade will be based on the following components:

1. **Class Participation (15%).** The participation score will be based on both attendance and, more importantly, the quality of your contributions to class discussions.

2. **Reaction papers (20%).** For at least six of the sessions, you will be required to respond to the readings in a short reaction paper. You may choose which of the six sessions you turn in papers, except that you must complete three in each half of the course (that is, three before March 3 and three after). Reaction papers are short (roughly 500-word) essays in which you reflect on the readings and address any criticism(s) or reactions to the readings. Some weeks you might be asked to address a particular question, but for most weeks you can address the issues or questions of your choice. For more guidance, see the handout, “How to Write a Reaction Paper,” which is available on the course website.

Reaction papers for each week must be posted on the website by **10 PM on the day before class.** See the handout for specific instructions on how to post your paper.
Reaction papers are graded on an acceptable/unacceptable basis. As long as you show that you have read, and reflected on, the reading in a coherent thoughtful fashion, your paper will be deemed acceptable and you will receive full credit.

(3) **Short Analytical Exercise (15%)**. You will analyze of some aspect of constitutional design and write a brief report of your findings.

(4) **Exams (50%)**. You will take two in-class exams (a midterm and a final) in which you will be asked to respond to a series of questions testing your understanding of basic concepts and themes in the course..

**Grading Scale**. Grades will be assigned on a (+/-) basis according to the following scale: 94-100 = A; 90-93 = A-; 87-89 = B+; 84-86 = B; etc.

**Policy for Missed Deadlines**

**Reaction papers**. The intent of the reaction papers is for you to reflect upon the readings prior to our discussion of them. Accordingly, late reaction papers will not be accepted.

**Required Materials**

All readings will be made available online.

**Accomodations**

**Disabilities**. Students with disabilities may request appropriate academic accommodations from the Division of Diversity and Community Engagement, Services for Students with Disabilities, 471-6259, http://www.utexas.edu/diversity/ddce/ssd/  Please let me know at the beginning of the semester if you will need accommodations of any sort.

**Religious Observance**. By University of Texas policy, you must notify me of your pending absence at least fourteen days prior to the date of observance of a religious holy day. If you must miss a class, an examination, a work assignment, or a project in order to observe a religious holy day, you will be given an opportunity to complete the missed work within a reasonable time after the absence.

**Academic Integrity**

Students who violate University regulations on academic honesty will receive a failing grade for the course, in addition to University penalties, which can include expulsion from the University

**Emergency Evacuation Guidelines**

In the event of a fire or other emergency, it may be necessary to evacuate a building rapidly. Upon the activation of a fire alarm or the announcement of an emergency in a university building, all occupants of the building are required to evacuate and assemble outside. Once evacuated, no one may re-enter the building without instruction to do so from the Austin Fire Department, University of Texas at Austin Police Department, or Fire Prevention Services office.

Students should familiarize themselves with all the exit doors of each room and building they occupy at the university, and should remember that the nearest exit routes may not be the same as the way they typically enter buildings.

Students requiring assistance in evacuation shall inform their instructors in writing during the first week of class. Faculty members must then provide this information to the Fire Prevention Services office by fax (512-232-2759), with "Attn. Mr. Roosevelt Easley" written in the subject line.
Information regarding emergency evacuation routes and emergency procedures can be found at http://www.utexas.edu/emergency.
Schedule of Topics and Readings

January 17 Introductions. Why this course? What will we learn? How will this course operate and what are the expectations?

PART I: Models of “Contextualized” Behavior

January 19 Classic Statements on the Diffusion of Innovations

January 24 Freakonomics-style Insights

January 26 Increasing Returns and Path Dependence

January 31 Information cascades

February 2 Social Psychological Models of Conformity

February 7 Benchmark Experiments from social psychology
Asch, Solomon. 1951. “Effects of group pressure upon the modification and distortion of judgments.” In Organizational influence processes.

February 9 Learning in Organizations
February 14   World System Theory


February 16   TBA

February 21   Density and distribution of organizations


February 23   Social network analysis, part I


February 28   Social Network analysis, part II


Recommended
Duncan Watts
Network methods: e.g., http://www.pnas.org/content/109/1/68.abstract

March 1   Agent-based modeling


March 6   Review

March 8   Midterm Exam

Spring Break

Part 2   The Special Case of Political Reform

March 20   The Diffusion of Democracy, part II

March 22  The Diffusion of Democracy, part II

March 27  What does learning look like from the Policy Makers’ Perspective?

March 29  International Norms

April 3  Gravity Models

April 5  IMF Conditionality

April 10  Introducing constitutional design

April 12  Sharing constitutional interpretations
Choudhry, Sujit. Migration of Constitutional Ideas. Cambridge. [selections]

April 17  Coercive Mechanisms of International Design

April 19:  Colonial Legacies

April 24  Experimental Analyses of Constitutional Design
April 26  Constitutional Assistance

May 1  Analyses of Constitutions in Press
    The Constitution of Egypt; others TBA

May 3  Conclusion

May 9  Final Exam
    9-12 noon